

<mark>የኢትዮጵያ ፌዴራላዊ ዲሞክ</mark>ራሲያዊ ሪፐብሊክ

ፌዴራል ንጋሪተ ጋዜጣ FEDER ZETA GA NEGARIT

OF THE FEDERAL DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF ETHIOPIA

አንደኛ ዓመት ቁጥር ፲ አዲስ አበባ — ንሐሴ ፻ኇ ቀን ፲፱፻፹፯

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በኢትዮጵያ ፌዴራላዊ ዲሞክራሲያዊ ሪፐብሊክ የሕዝብ ተወካዮች ምክር ቤት ጠባቂነት የወጣ

1st Year No. 10 ADDIS ABABA - 24th August, 1995

<u>ማውጫ</u> አዋጅ ቁጥር ፲/፲፱፻፹፯ ዓ·ም· የአደ <i>ጋ መ</i> ከላከልና ዝግጁነት ኮሚሽን ማቋቋሚያ አዋጅ ገጽ <u>ሮ፬</u>	<u>CONTENTS</u> Proclamation No. 10/1995 Disaster Prevention and Preparedness Commission Establishment Proclamation Page 74.
አዋጅ ቁጥር ፲/፲፱፻፹፺ <u>የአደጋ መከላከልና ዝግጁነት ኮሚሽንን ለማቋቋም የወጣ አዋጅ</u> የአደ <i>ጋ መ</i> ከላከልና ዝግጁነት ኮሚሽን ማቋቋም አስፈላጊ ሆኖ በመገኘቱ ፤	PROCLAMATION NO. 10/1995 A PROCLAMATION TO PROVIDE FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE DISASTER PREVENTION AND PREPAREDNESS COMMISSION WHEREAS, it is found necessary to establish the Disaster Prevention and Preparedness Commission;
በኢትዮጵያ ፌዴራላዊ ዲሞክራስያዊ ሪፐብሊክ ሕን መንግሥት አንቀጽ ፻፩(፩) መሠረት የሚከተለው ታውጇል ፡፡	NOW, THEREFORE, in accordance with Article 55 (1) of the Constitution of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia, it is hereby proclaimed as follows:
፩· <u>አሞር ርዕስ</u> ይህ አዋጅ "የአደ <i>ጋ መ</i> ከላከልና ዝግጁነት ኮሚሽን ማቋቋሚያ አዋጅ ቁጥር ፲/፲፱፻፹፯" ተብሎ ሊጠቀስ ይችላል ፡፡	 Short Title This Proclamation may be cited as the "Disaster Prevention and Preparedness Commission Establishment Proclamation No. 10/1995."
 ፪· <u>ተርጓሜ</u> በዚህ አዋጅ ውስጥ ፤ ፩· "አዶጋ" ማለት የተወሰነ የኅብረተሰብ ክፍል ወይም የአንድ አካባቢ ነዋሪ በተፈጥሮ ወይም ሰው ሰራሽ ችግሮች ምክንያት የምግብና ሌሎች መሠረታዊ ፍላንቶቹን ለማሟላት ሳይችል ቀርቶ በዘወትር አኗኗሩ ላይ ቀውስ በመድረሱ ያለ ሌሎች እርዳታ ኑሮውን ሊቀጥል የማይች ልበት ሁኔታ መከሰት ነው ፤ ፪· "ዕርዳታ" ማለት የአደጋ ሰለባዎችን የምግብና ሌሎች መሠረታዊ የኑሮ ፍላንቶቻቸውን ከማሟላት በተጨማሪ አደጋ የደረሰበት አካባቢ ለወደፊቱ ለተመሣሣይ አደጋ እንዳይጋለጥ የሚወሰዱ ሁለንብ እርምጃዎችን ያጠቃ ልላል ፤ 	 2. Definitions In this Proclamation: "Disaster" means the development of a situation wherein a segment of the community or the population of a locality cannot any longer meet the need for food and other basic necessities, due to natural or man-made calamities, with its daily life thus falling into crisis which renders it unable to survive without assistance from others; "Assistance" includes comprehensive measures taken to prevent the coming, in future, of a disaster area under a similar situation, in addition to meeting the need of the victims of disaster for food and other basic necessities of life;

- ፫· "የዕርዳታ ፕሮግራም" ማለት የምግብና ሌሎች ለኦሮ አስፈላጊ የሆኑ ቁሳቁሶች አቅርቦትና ሥርጭት ፣ ንፁህ የመጠጥ ውኃ መኖርን ፣ የጤናና የተመጣጠን ምግብ ድጋፍን ፣ ለአረጋውያንና ለአካለ ስንኩላን የሚሰጡ ድጋፎችን ፣ እንደ እንስሳት የመሳሰሉ የገጠሩን ጥሪት ከአልቂት ማዳንን ፣ ከእርሻው ውጭ ተዳባይ የሆኑ የኢኮኖሚ እንቅስቃሴዎች እንዲጦለብቱ መርዳትን ፣ አካባቢን መልሶ መገንባትን ፣ ድርቅን ለመቋቋም የሚያ ስችሉ ሌሎች የልማት ተግባሮችን እና ከዕርዳታ ጋር በተያያዘ የሥራ ዕድል የሚፈጥሩ ዕቅዶችን የሚመለከቱ እርምጃዎችን ያጠቃልላል #
- F. 09999

δ· የአደ.2 መከላከልና ዝግጁነት ኮሚሽን (ከዚህ በኋላ "ኮሚሽን" እየተባለ የሚጠራ) ራሱን የቻለ የፌዴራል መንግሥት መሥሪያ ቤት ሆኖ በዚህ አዋጅ ተቋቁሟል ¤

- §፦ ኮሚሽኑ ተጠሪነቱ ለሚኒስትሮች ምክር ቤት ይሆናል =
- §· ዋና መሥሪያ ቤት

የኮሚሽኑ ዋና መሥሪያ ቤት በአዲስ አበባ ይሆናል =

E. 9107

ኮሚሽኑ የሚከተሉት ዓላማዎች ይኖሩታል ፤

- §· ኅብረተሰቡን ለአደ*ጋ የሚያጋ*ልጡ መሠረታዊ መንስኤ ዎችን በማስወንድ አደ*ጋ*ን መከላከል ፤
- §· አዶ.2 ሊያዶርስ የሚችለውን ጉዳት ለመቀነስ የሚያስችል አቅምን አስቀድሞ ማሳልበት ፤
- ፫∙ ለአዶጋ ሰለባዎች አስፈላጊው ዕርዳታ በወቅቱ መድረሱን ማረጋገጥ ⊧
- ፝<u>₽</u> ₽ ልጣንና ተግባር

በሚሽኑ የሚከተሉት ሥልጣንና ተግባሮች ይኖሩታል ፤

- ፩· የአደጋ መከላከልና ዝግጁነት ብሔራዊ ፖሊሲ ያዘጋጃል ፡ ተግባራዊ የሚሆንበትን ስልት ይቀይሳል ፤ ሲፈቀድም በሥራ ላይ መዋሉን ይከታተላል ፤
- ፪· ለአደጋ የተጋለጡ አካባቢዎችን በማጥናት ለወደፊቱ አደጋን ለመከላከል የሚረዱ ስልቶችን ይቀይሳል ፤
- ፫· ብሔራዊ የአዶጋ መከላከልና ዝግጁንት ፈንድንና ብሔራዊ የመጠባበቂያ ምግብ ክምችትን ያስተዳድራል ፤
- ፬· ከሚመለከታቸው አካላት ጋር በመተባበር የአደጋ መንስ ኤዎችን አስቀድሞ ያጠናል ፤ የቅድሚያ ማስጠንቀቂያ ሥርዓትም ይዘረጋል ፤
- ፩· ከሚመለከታቸው አካላት ጋር በመተባበር አዶጋ በሚደር ስበት ጊዜ የጉዳቱን መጠንና ስፋቱን ፥ መወሰድ ከሚንባው እርምጃ ጋር ያሳውቃል ፥ አዶጋው የሚመለ ከተው ሥፍራም አዶጋ የደረሰበት ሥፍራ መሆኑን በይፋ ይንልጸል ፤
- ክመንግሥት በሚሰጠው መመሪያ መሠረት በሀገር ውስጥም ሆነ ከውጭ ሀገር ማናቸውንም ዓይነት ዕርዳታ ይጠይቃል ፡ ይቀበላል፤
- ፬· በሀገር ውስጥም ሆነ በውጭ ሀገር የሚሰጠውን ማናቸ ውንም ዓይነት ዕርዳታ ይመዘግባል ፡ ለተረጂዎች እንዲ ደርስ ያደር,ጋል።
- ፰፦ ከሀገር ውስጥና ከውጭ ሀገር ስለተገኘው ዕርዳታ ዓይነት ፡ መጠንና አጠቃቀም በመገናኛ ብዙሀን ለሕዝብ ያሳውቃል ፤

3) "Assistance Programme" includes the supply and distribution of food and other materials necessary for a living, the availability of clean rinking-water, support in health and nutrients, support extended to the elderly and the disabled, the prevention of destruction to rural wealth such as animals, support for the development of supplementary economic activities besides agriculture, the rehabilitation of the environment, other developmental activities that help combat drought and measures relating to schemes which create job opportunities in connection with assistance.

3. Establishment

1) The disaster Prevention and Preparedness Commission /hereinafter referred to as the "Commission"/ is hereby established as an autonomous public institution of the Federal Government.

- The Commission shall be accountable to the Council of Ministers.
- 4. Head Office

The head office of the Commission shall be in Addis Ababa.

5. Objective

The Commission shall have the following objectives:

- 1) to prevent disasters by way of removing the basic causes thereof;
- to build, in advance, the capacity necessary to alleviate the extent of damages that could be caused by disasters;
- to ensure the timely arrival of necessary assistance to victims of disaster.

6. Powers and Duties of the Commission

The commission shall have the following powers and duties:

- to prepare a disaster prevention and preparedness national policy; formulate strategy for its application; and, upon approval, follow up its implementation;
- to formulate strategies for future disaster prevention by way of studying previous disaster areas;
- to administer the National disaster Prevention and Preparedness Fund and the National Food Reserve;
- in cooperation with the concerned organs, to undertake prior studies on the causes of disaster; set up systems for advance warning;
- 5) in cooperation with the concerned organs, to make known the magnitude and extent of a disaster together with measures that should be taken in connection therewith; officially declare any relevant part of the country a disaster area;
- 6) in accordance with directives issued to it by the government, request for and receive any form of assistance from domestic and foreign sources;
- to register all forms of assistance received from domestic and foreign sources and cause the distribution of same to the people being helped;
- to inform the public through the mass media of the type, volume and utilization of assistance received from domestic and foreign sources;

ይከሳል ፡ ይከሰሳል ፤ its own name: ፲<mark>፪</mark>· ዓላማውን ለማስፈጸም የሚረዱ ሌሎች ተግባሮችን ያከናውናል። attainment of its objectives. <u>፯· የኮሚሽኑ አቋም</u> 7. Organization of the Commission p2771 The commission shall have. §· የአደጋ መከላከልና ዝግጁነት ብሔራዊ ኮሚቴ (ከዚህ በኋላ "ኮሚቴ" እየተባለ የሚጠራ) ፣ §· በመንግሥት የሚሾሙ አንድ ኮሚሽነርና አንድ ምክትል by the Government; and **ኮሚሽኑር** ፡ እና 3) the necessary staff. <u> ዮ አስፈላጊው ሥራተኞች</u> 8. Members of the Committee ይኖሩታል # ፟ኇ∙ **የኮሚ**ቴው አባላት 1) an Official to be designated ኮሚቴው የሚከተሎት አባላት ይኖሩታል ፤ **፩· በመንግሥት የሚሰየም** ኃላፊ ሰብሳቢ 99 §· የግብርና ሚኒስትር 7-9B NCF 246 አባል 99 §· የንንዘብ ሚኒስትር .. 22 6) the Minister of Defence **፩· ያጤ**ና ዋበቃ ሚኒስትር 99 **§· የመ**ከላከያ ሚኒስትር 99 8) the Minister of Public Works and 97 29 **፬· የኮሚሽኑ ኮሚሽኑር** 9) the Commissioner of the Commission 9. Meetings of the Committee §· የኮሚቴው ስብሰባ §· ኮሚቴው በዓመት ሁለት ጊዜ መደበኛ ስብሰባ ያደርጋል ፤ ሆኖም አስፈላጊ ሆኖ ሲንኝ በማናቸውም ጊዜ አስቸኳይ

- - the Committee may draw up its own rules of procedure.

The committee shall have the following powers and duties:

- prevention and preparedness; ensure its implementation on being approved;
- be made subject to evaluation of assistance programmes;
- on removal of the basic causes of disaster and on lending input to a continuous economic development;
- 5) to see to it that disaster prevention programmes receive due attention in development activities.

፲፩· የንብረት ባለቤት ይሆናል ፡ ውል ይዋዋላል ፡ በስሙ

ስብሰባ ሊያደርግ ይችላል =

ምልዓተ ጉባዔ ይኖራል ፡

ድምጽ ይኖረዋል #

I· የኮሚቴው ሥልጣንና ተግባር

እ. ከኮሚቴው አባላት አብዛኞቹ በስብሰባ ላይ ከተገኙ

፫· የኮሚቴው ውሣኔዎች በድምጽ ብልሜ ያልፋሉ ፤ ሆኖም

§· የዚህ አንቀጽ ድን ጋጌዎች እንደተጠበቁ ሆነው ፣ ኮሚቴው

ኮሚቴው የሚከተሉት ሥልጣንና ተግባሮች ይኖሩታል ፤

δ· በአደጋ መከላከልና ዝግጁነት ብሔራዊ ፖሊሲ ላይ

§· አዶጋ የዶረሰበት ሥፍራ በይፋ እንዲባለጽ ይወስናል ፤

§· የዕርዳታ ፕሮግራሞች የአደጋ መሠረታዊ መንስኤዎችን

፩· በልማት መስኮች የአደጋ መከላከል ፕሮግራሞች ተንቢው

በማስወንድና ቀጣይነት ላለው የኢኮኖሚ ዕድንት አስተ

፫· የዕርዳታ ፕሮግራሞችን በመገምገም አስፈላጊውን

ዋጽኦ በማድረግ ላይ እንዲያተኩሩ ያደርጋል ፡፡

የዕርዳታ ወጭ እንዲመደብ ያደርጋል ፡

ትኩረት እንዲሰጣቸው ያደርጋል ፡

ድምጽ እኩል በእኩል የተከፈለ እንደሆነ ሰብሳቢው ወሳኝ

የራሱን የስብሰባ ሥነ ሥርዓት ደንብ ሊያወጣ ይችላል ፡

ይመክራል ፡ ሲጸድቅም በሥራ ላይ መዋሎን ያረጋግጣል ፤

- ተግባር ያስተባብራል ፡ ይቆጣጠራል ፤
- ፲· መንግሥታዊ ያልሆኑ የዕርዳታ ሰጪ ድርጅቶችን የዕርዳታ
- ዎችን መልሶ ያቋቁማል ፤
- እግባብ ካላቸው አካላት ጋር በመተባበር የአደጋ ሰለባ

- 9) in cooperation with the appropriate organs, to rehabilitate victims of disaster;
 - 10) to coordinate and supervise relief activities of nongovernmental aid organizations;
 - 11) to own property, enter into contracts, sue and be sued in
 - 12) to carry out such other activities as would enhance the
 - 1) a Disaster Prevention and Preparedness National Committee (hereinafter the "Committee");
 - 2) a Commissioner and Deputy commissioner appointed
 - The Committee shall have the following members:
 - by the Government Chairman 2) the Minister of Agriculture..... 3) the Head of the Regional Affairs Sector in the Office of the Prime Minister Member 4) the Minister of Finance..... ,, •• 5) the Minister of Health..... ,,
 - 7) the Minister of Economic Development ... and Cooperation..... ,, Urban Development ,,
 - 1) The committee shall hold a regular meeting twice annually; however, it may at any time hold an extraordinary meeting, whenever found necessary.
 - 2) There shall be a quorum where the majority of the members of the Committee are present at its meetings.
 - 3) Decisions of the Committee shall be passed by a majority vote; in case of a tie the Chairman shall have a casting vote.
 - 4) Without prejudice to the other provisions of this Article,
 - 10. Powers and Duties of the Committee

- 1) to deliberate upon the national policy for disaster
- 2) to decide on the official declaration of a disaster area;
- 3) to cause the allocation of expenditure for assistance to
- 4) to make assistance programmes have their emphasis

፲፩· የኮሚሽነሩ ሥልጣንና ተግባር

- δ· ኮሚሽነሩ የኮሚሽኑ ዋና አስሬ<mark>ጸሚ</mark> በመሆን የኮሚሽኑን ሥራዎች ይመራል ፥ ያስተዳድራል ፡
- ፪· የዚህ አንቀጽ ንዑስ አንቀጽ (፩) አጠቃላይ አንጋገር እንዶተጠበቀ ሆኖ ኮሚሽነሩ ፤
 - U) በዚህ አዋጅ አንቀጽ ፮ የተመለከተውን የኮሚሽኑን ሥልጣንና ተግባሮች በሥራ ላይ ያውላል ፤
 - ለ) የኮሚሽኑን ሠራተኞች በፌዴራሉ ሲቪል ሰርቪስ ሕግ መሠረት ይቀጥራል ያስተዳድራል ፤
 - ሐ) የኮሚሽኑን ዓመታዊ የሥራ ፕሮግራምና በጀት ያዘጋጃል፡ ሲፈቀድም በሥራ ላይ ያውሳል ፤
 - መ) ለኮሚሽኑ በተፈቀደው በጀትና የሥራ ፕሮግራም መሠረት ገንዘብ ወጪ ያደርጋል ፤

 - ረ) ስለ ኮሚሽኑ የሥራ እንቅስቃሴ ሪፖርት ያቀርባል ፡
- ፫· ኮሚሽነሩ ለኮሚሽኑ የሥራ ቅልጥፍና ባስፈለገ መጠን ከሥልጣንና ከተግባሩ በከፊል ለኮሚሽኑ ሌሎች ኃላፊ ዎችና ሠራተኞች በውክልና ሊያስተላልፍ ይችላል ፡፡

<u>ĩg. ngì</u>

የኮሚሽኑ በጀት በመንግሥት ይመደባል ፡፡

፲፫- የሂሳብ መዛግብት

- δ· ኮሚሽኑ የተሟሉና ትክክለኛ የሆኑ የሂሳብ መዛግብት ይይዛል ።
- ፪· የኮሚሽኑ የሂሣብ መዛግብትና ገንዝብ ነክ ሰነዶች በዋናው አዲተር ወይም እሱ በሚሰይማቸው አዲተሮች በየዓመቱ ይመረመራሉ ፡፡
- ፲፬· <u>የተሻረ ሕግ</u>

የዕርዳታ ማስተባበሪያና ማቋቋሚያ ኮሚሽን አዋጅ ቁጥር ፩፻፸፫/፲፱፻፸፪ (እንደተሻሻለ) በዚህ አዋጅ ተሽሯል ፡፡

፲፮· <u>መብትና ግዬታ ስለማስተላለ</u>ፍ

9በአዋጅ ቁጥር ፩፻፸፫/፲፱፻፸፪ ተቋቁሞ የነበረው የዕርዳታ ማስተባበሪያና ማቋቋሚያ ኮሚኘን መብትና ግዴታዎች በዚህ አዋጅ ለኮሚሽኑ ተላልፈዋል ፡

<u>፲፮· አዋጁ የሚፀናበት ጊዜ</u>

ይህ አዋጅ ከነሐሴ ፲፰ ቀን ፲፱፻፹፯ ዓ·ም· ጀምሮ የፀና ይሆናል።

አዲስ አበባ ነሐሴ ፲፰ ቀን ፲፱፻፹፯ ዓ.ም.

8. 6 1.20 2.88

የኢትዮጵያ ፌዴራንዊ ዲሞክራሲያዊ ሪፐብሊክ ፕሬዚዳንት

- 11. Powers and Duties of the Commissioner
 - 1). The commissioner shall be the chief executive of the Commission and, as such, shall direct and administer the activities of the commission.
 - 2) Without limiting the generality stated in sub-Article (1) of this Article, the Commissioner shall:
 - (a) exercise the powers and duties of the Commission specified in Article 6 of this Proclamation;
 - (b) employ and administer employees of the commission in accordance with the Federal civil service laws;
 - (c) prepare the annual work programme and budget of the Commission and implement same upon approval;
 - (d) effect expenditure in accordance with the approved budget and work programme of the Commission;
 - (e) represent the Commission in all its dealings with third parties;
 - (f) submit reports on the activities of the Commission.
 - 3) The commissioner may delegate part of his powers and duties to the other officials and employees of the Commission to the extent necessary for the efficiency of the Commission.

12. Budget

The budget of the Commission shall be allocated by the Government.

- 13. Books of Accounts
 - 1) The commission shall keep complete and accurate books of accounts.
 - The commission's books of accounts and financial documents shall be audited annually by the Auditor general or by auditors designated by him.

14. Repeal

The Relief and Rehabilitation Commission Establishment Proclamation No. 173/1979 (as amended) is hereby repealed.

15. Transfer of Rights and Obligations

The rights and obligations of the Relief and Rehabilitation Commission, previously established under Proclamation No. 173/1979, are hereby transferred to the Commission.

16. Effective Date

This Proclamation shall enter into force as of the 24th day of August, 1995.

Done at Addis Ababa, this 24th day of August, 1995.

NEGASO GIDADA (DR.)

PRESIDENT OF THE FEDERAL DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF ETHIOPIA

ብር<mark>ሃንና ሰላም ማተ*ሚያ ድርጅት ታተመ ፡* BERHANENA SELAM PRINTING ENTERPRISE</mark>